

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR MARCH, 1913.

DISTRICT NO. 1, NORTH ATLANTIC STATES.

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GENERAL SUMMARY.

The temperature during March, 1913, was unusually high in keeping with the preceding months and brought a remarkable winter to a close. It is worthy of note that temperatures have averaged above the normal for the district as a whole in each of the last seven months, and it may be pointed out that the temperature during the four months, December, January, February, and March, has shown an excess as compared with the normal amounting to nearly 5° daily. As a result the ground has been unusually free from snow and ice, a condition that proved fortunate at the time of the recent appalling floods, and vegetation has advanced rapidly, especially in the southern States of the district, without suffering appreciable injury from frosts. March, 1913, may therefore be regarded as a month whose weather conditions throughout most of the district were favorable to agricultural interests and all of the principal activities of humanity. But along the principal streams of western New England and portions of New York and Pennsylvania the prolonged heavy rains of the last week of the month caused disastrous floods, which in some places were the worst ever known. Though the area devastated by these floods may not be called great, a population probably in excess of 1,000,000 was affected in the numerous cities and towns and prosperous valleys that were more or less inundated. The total loss of property destroyed or carried away represents about \$2,000,000, and the further loss through suspension of business and to working people through the cessation of employment is equivalent to an enormous sum.

The following table summarizes the leading features of meteorological interest for the various sections of the district:

States or parts of States within District No. 1.	Temperature.				Precipitation.				Average number of—	
	Average.	Departure.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.	Departure.	Greatest total.	Least total.		
									Rainy days.	Clear days.
New England.....	37.0	+5.9	76	-36	5.06	+1.05	8.29	2.72	13	11
New York.....	38.2	+5.5	76	-15	5.99	+2.54	10.37	3.50	13	9
Pennsylvania.....	42.6	+5.6	81	-5	5.22	+1.77	8.00	2.75	12	10
New Jersey.....	44.8	+6.8	79	-1	5.15	+1.22	7.73	2.47	12	10
Maryland, Delaware, and District of Columbia.....	47.8	+5.4	83	3	4.56	+0.79	8.75	2.19	10	11
West Virginia.....	45.3	+3.6	82	-2	4.84	+1.41	6.66	3.39	9	7
Virginia.....	48.8	+4.8	80	8	4.46	+0.92	5.13	2.75	9	12

TEMPERATURE.

The temperature was considerably above the March normal in every part of the district, the daily excess varying from about 3° to nearly 10° . In some sections it was

little short of being the warmest March on record. However, the extremes in temperature were well within the records reached in March in recent years, the highest observed within the district being 83° at Cumberland, Md., on the 25th, whereas a temperature of 92° was recorded in Virginia in March, 1910, at which time a record of 83° was made as far north as Maine. The lowest temperatures of the month in many instances closely approached the lowest records of the three preceding months, but were in general 10° or more higher than the lowest observed in March last year. The month was comparatively free from those marked alternations from warm to cold weather characteristic of March, the temperatures being decidedly above the seasonal average on all but a few days, namely, the 2d, 3d, 6th, 7th, 8th, 17th, 28th, and 29th, when they were below the normal. There were some instances of remarkably high daily mean temperatures, notably on the 14th, 15th, 21st, and 25th, when at some stations in the central part of the district they were more than 20° above normal. This was due chiefly to unusually warm nights, as the day temperatures were not exceptionally high. At Harrisburg, Pa., on the 25th, the highest and lowest temperatures were 75° and 61° , respectively, giving a mean temperature 27° above the normal for that date.

PRECIPITATION.

The total precipitation was unusually heavy in all sections, though the amount before the 14th was generally much less than the seasonal average. Not more than one-twentieth of the area included within the district received less than 3.00 inches during the month, while the average for the entire district exceeded 5.00 inches, there being an excess of nearly 1.50 inches as compared with the normal. In the New York and Pennsylvania sections it was the wettest March on record, the smallest amount reported at any of the stations in the former section being 3.50 inches. Snowfall was unimportant, ranging from 5 to 14 inches, or only about one-sixth to one-half the month's precipitation in the State of Maine, where the snowfall was greatest. From 5 to 10 inches of snow fell in most parts of New Hampshire and Vermont. South of the latitude of Albany the snowfall averaged less than 1 inch, most stations in and south of Pennsylvania receiving only a trace.

The most striking occurrence of the month was the period of heavy rains that came from the 23d to the 27th, rains that have not been equaled in extent and quantity in the North Atlantic States for many years. They were produced by the same storm area that wrought untold destruction in the Middle West by the tornadoes that sprung up within its borders and the unprecedented floods that resulted from its phenomenal rains. Moving slowly eastward this disturbance brought the entire district under its influence for several days. The greatest

effects of the storm were felt in the middle sections of the district where heavy rains continued for four or five days, totaling 4 to 5 inches or more over an extensive area embracing most of the watershed of the Mohawk River, that of the Hudson River above Albany, and much of that of the Connecticut River north of Massachusetts, and 3 inches or more over the greater part of the remainder of New England, New York, and Pennsylvania, and portions of the States farther south. The following notes are taken chiefly from the reports of the Weather Bureau officials in charge of the various river districts:

RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS.

Along the Connecticut River the waters reached heights surpassing the records of the worst floods for many years. Conditions were the most remarkable in the upper part of the river. At Brattleboro, Vt., the water on the 27th was higher than ever known before, while at other points along about half the course of the stream the flood was the greatest since 1869. On the lower course of the river the flood was less serious than near the headwaters owing to somewhat lighter rainfall downstream, but at Hartford, Conn., the river on the 29th reached a stage of 26.3, which was equaled in 1896 and exceeded only in 1869 by 0.4 foot and in 1854 by 3.5 feet. In the upper valley several small dams were carried away, and at Sharon, Vt., a big boom that held some 3,000,000 feet of logs was carried off on a career of destruction as it moved downstream. It struck the highway bridge across the White River at White River Junction and carried it away on the evening of the 27th.

The Boston & Maine, the West River, and the Rutland railroads all suffered heavily from the destruction of bridges, landslides, and washouts, while in the numerous cities and towns along the main stream and its tributaries thousands of people were compelled to move their goods to higher points or leave their homes entirely and take lodgings beyond the reach of the water. From all parts of the Connecticut River Valley and its tributaries, from upper Vermont and New Hampshire to Middletown, Conn., and throughout the upper courses of the Hudson and Susquehanna River systems came reports of impassable roads, bridges carried away, streets, highways, and railroad tracks inundated, telephone and telegraph poles washed out, cutting off communication, trolley and rail-

road service interrupted or abandoned, buildings washed away, live stock drowned, and power plants, mills, and factories forced to suspend operations.

In the upper Hudson and Mohawk Rivers the waters reached heights corresponding closely to the records established in the Connecticut River. The Mohawk and the upper Hudson Rivers rose with unusual rapidity from the 25th to the 28th. A notable instance was at Schenectady, where the Mohawk River rose 16 feet in three days. At Albany the crest of the flood gave a stage of 22.4 feet, only 1 inch lower than the highest known record, which occurred February 9, 1857. In the report of the Weather Bureau official at Albany the damage in the Hudson and Mohawk River district was estimated at \$950,000, the loss at Troy and vicinity alone amounting to \$500,000.

Serious floods occurred throughout the upper streams of the Susquehanna system, but these were of much less relative importance than those of the Connecticut and Hudson systems, where the rainfall was decidedly heavier. However, the flood stage was reached or exceeded at nearly all points along the Chemung, Unadilla, and Chenango Rivers and on the Susquehanna southward nearly to Harrisburg, Pa. Flood stages occurred also at some points on the West Branch of the Susquehanna as at Williamsport, Pa. Probably the most serious conditions in the Susquehanna system were experienced at Binghamton, N. Y., where the water reached a stage of 18.5 feet, which is within 1 foot of the flood record of 1902. Damage in the Binghamton district, including the watersheds above, was estimated by the Weather Bureau official at more than \$100,000.

SUNSHINE.

The month was unusually cloudy, the average number of clear days for all sections of the district being only 10, or less than for any month since April, 1912, while the average sunshine from all available records was only 50 per cent of the possible, which is in marked contrast with the conditions of the preceding month, when the average was 65. Records for the several stations do not indicate much difference in the amount of fair weather in the different parts of the district, the percentage of the possible sunshine ranging from 65 at Atlantic City to 40 at Albany.

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for March, 1913. District No. 1, North Atlantic States.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.		
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, (unmixed).	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
<i>Maine.</i>																				
Bar Harbor.....	Hancock.....	20	27	35.8	+ 4.6	59	15†	- 3	8	31	7.85	+ 2.48	1.25	9.5	17	12	3	16	sw.	William Miller.
Cornish.....	York.....	778	58	35.4	+ 6.1	72	21	- 19	8	49	6.20	+ 1.88	0.87	10.5	16	11	7	13	w.	T. H. West.
Eastport.....	Washington.....	53	41	32.0	+ 3.1	51	19	- 6	8	36	6.43	+ 2.15	1.24	8.6	18	10	5	16	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Fairfield.....	Somerset.....	90	28	32.2	+ 4.4	64	21	- 10	8	32	3.29	+ 0.10	0.20	2.0	7	15*	0	15*	s.	E. F. Parker.
Farmington.....	Franklin.....	450	16	30.9	+ 0.7	59	21	- 10	8	35	5.11	+ 0.87	0.85	10.5	15	8	7	16	sw.	State Normal School.
Gardiner.....	Kennebec.....	163	21	34.4	+ 4.1	63	21	0	9	44	5.32	+ 1.31	1.34	8.0	19	13	0	18	sw.	Samuel D. Soule.
Greenville.....	Piscataquis.....	1,140	9	28.0	.....	62	21	- 9	8	38	5.29	+ 2.25	1.30	9.9	15	12	3	16	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Houlton.....	Aroostook.....	362	11	29.8	.....	63	21	- 10	4†	45	4.30	+ 2.01	2.10	16.0	7	14	3	14	n.	Bangor & Aroostook R. R.
Lewiston.....	Androscoggin.....	185	39	31.6	+ 2.8	65	24	- 4	8	34	5.51	+ 0.98	0.87	7.5	16	11	5	15	sw.	Union Water Power Co.
Madison.....	Somerset.....	257	10	26.4	.....	61	25	- 18	8	37	5.27	+ 1.39	1.17	5.5	12	13	0	18	s.	William Jardine.
Millinocket.....	Penobscot.....	386	10	30.4	.....	63	21	- 17	8	40	4.84	+ 1.34	0.80	10.8	14	13	3	15	s.	F. C. Bowler.
North Bridgton.....	Cumberland.....	450	20	33.6	+ 4.7	62	24†	- 17	8	42	4.23	+ 0.03	1.67	11.0	12	8	9	14	sw.	G. E. Chadbourne.
Orono.....	Penobscot.....	129	44	33.4	.....	65	22	- 17	8	54	4.42	.....	0.54	9.0	15	6	8	17	sw.	Bangor & Aroostook R. R.
Patten.....	.....	550	11	27.6	.....	60d	21†	- 15d	8	49	3.14	.....	1.00	9.0	7	8d	4d	15d	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Portland.....	Cumberland.....	99	42	35.2	+ 3.2	67	24	0	8	31	5.35	+ 1.60	1.24	5.1	17	11	3	17	s.	W. T. Faulkner.
Presque Isle.....	Aroostook.....	4	29.2*	.....	59*	19†	- 17*	4	43*	3.28	.....	1.00	9.0	7	12*	8*	10*	s.	Charles A. Mixer.	
Rumford Falls.....	Oxford.....	505	20	31.0	+ 3.5	62	21	- 5	8	32	5.01	+ 1.51	0.99	7.5	15	14	6	11	nw.	J. M. Thomas.
Van Buren.....	Aroostook.....	10	27	32.2	.....	56	21	- 23	8	39	2.72	.....	1.00	14.5	10	9	13	sw.	Hollingsworth & Whitney Co.	
Winslow.....	Kennebec.....	90	18	33.4	+ 3.5	67	21	- 9	8	34	3.99	+ 0.19	2.07	5.0	11	12	5	14	sw.	
<i>New Hampshire.</i>																				
Alstead Center.....	Cheshire.....	1,120	9	35.0	+ 5.7	68	25	- 6	8	37	5.82	+ 2.13	1.33	11.0	14	10	5	16	sw.	Frank Dewing.
Benton.....	Grafton.....	4	32.7	.....	65	21	- 11	8	35	5.74	.....	1.46	13.0	15	14	2	15	nw.	State Sanatorium.	
Bethlehem.....	.....	1,470	21	32.8	+ 6.3	68	21	- 15	8	36	6.00	+ 3.03	1.65	4.5	16	10	6	15	w.	Benjamin Tucker.
Concord.....	Merrimack.....	350	53	36.7	+ 5.2	73	25	- 5	8	39	4.40	+ 1.00	1.10	7.0	14	10	4	17	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Durham.....	Stafford.....	88	18	36.4	+ 4.9	72	25	- 4	8	41	5.56	+ 2.42	1.62	10.5	15	10	6	15	sw.	Agricultural Exp. Station.
Franklin.....	Merrimack.....	440	14	36.0	+ 4.9	71	25	- 10	8	44	5.56	+ 2.42	1.62	10.5	15	10	6	15	sw.	Dr. C. P. Webster.
Grafton.....	Grafton.....	863	27	33.8	+ 6.3	66	24	- 16	8	51	5.53	+ 2.52	1.30	5.0	14	11	4	16	se.	P. R. Kimball.
Hanover.....	.....	603	79	35.2	+ 7.8	67	19	- 21	8	48	6.02	+ 3.49	1.72	7.7	19	7	7	17	nw.	Dartmouth College.
Keene.....	Cheshire.....	506	28	37.5	+ 6.9	76	25	- 11	8	46	5.76	+ 2.68	1.43	7.3	16	10	5	16	sw.	Samuel Wadsworth.
Nashua.....	Hillsboro.....	125	28	37.2	.....	63	21	- 23	8	44	5.76	+ 3.74	1.75	8.2	19	9	5	17	sw.	Jackson Company.
Newton.....	Rockingham.....	25	37.7	+ 5.9	73	25	- 5	8	40	4.63	+ 1.03	1.43	1.0	13	9	12	10	sw.	W. C. Gale.	
Plymouth.....	Grafton.....	500	25	32.6	+ 5.7	62	19	- 14	8	40	6.11	+ 2.37	1.29	8.0	17	11	1	19	e.	Hattie G. Trow.
<i>Vermont.</i>																				
Bloomfield.....	Essex.....	6	31.4	.....	66	21	- 36	8	56	5.58	.....	1.45	7.2	16	8	11	12	s.	Lyman Falls Power Co.	
Cavendish.....	Windsor.....	910	10	34.2*	.....	68*	24	- 5°	8	43*	5.90	.....	1.97	7.0	11	10d	7d	10d	w.	Esther D. Kingsbury.
Chelsea.....	Orange.....	840	18	32.5	+ 7.5	62	24	- 22	8	44	6.33	+ 2.58	1.86	7.0	13	8	4	19	s.	W. F. Dewey.
Manchester.....	Bennington.....	960	14	35.0	.....	68	21	1	8	30	5.08	.....	1.08	5.0	6	5	14	12	sw.	N. M. Canfield.
Somerset.....	Windham.....	2,096	0	33.0	.....	63	25	- 5	8	40	8.29	.....	2.25	8.1	20	9	4	18	sw.	J. Albert Holmes.
St. Johnsbury.....	Caledonia.....	711	20	33.4	+ 6.9	65	21	- 23	8	44	6.76	+ 3.74	1.75	8.2	19	9	5	17	se.	Fairbanks Museum.
Woodstock.....	Windsor.....	700	21	36.4	+ 8.7	64	24	- 15	8	43	6.56	+ 3.34	1.95	9.0	12	8	1	22	.....	John S. Eaton.
<i>Massachusetts.</i>																				
Amherst.....	Hampshire.....	222	24	38.2	+ 5.5	74	25	1	8	35	6.30	+ 2.82	1.14	5.0	17	14	4	13	sw.	Agricultural Exp. Station.
Blue Hill.....	Norfolk.....	640	29	39.9	+ 7.6	69	25	4	8	37	5.32	+ 1.11	1.05	2.0	16	10	3	18	sw.	Blue Hill Observatory.
Boston.....	Suffolk.....	124	43	42.4	+ 7.4	73	25	10	8	35	4.81	+ 0.73	1.33	0.5	13	10	6	15	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Chestnut Hill.....	.....	124	33	42.8	+ 8.5	72	25	6	8	38	5.42	+ 1.37	1.07	1.37	13	13	0	13	.....	Metropolitan Water Board.
Clinton.....	Worcester.....	370	17	38.4	.....	69	25	5	7	39	5.03	.....	2.35	1.8	15	13	1	17	.....	Do.
Concord.....	Middlesex.....	139	23	39.5	+ 5.3	74	25	5	8	39	4.98	+ 1.49	1.49	1.4	14	9	7	15	s.	Fred A. Tower.
Fall River.....	Bristol.....	200	47	40.7	+ 4.7	62	27†	10	8	29	3.47	+ 1.06	0.75	0.8	14	9	14	8	sw.	C. V. S. Remington.
Fitchburg.....	Worcester.....	550	30	39.3	+ 7.5	72	25	0	8	39	4.68	+ 0.81	1.10	7.4	14	13	1	17	se.	Dr. A. P. Mason.
Framingham.....	Middlesex.....	160	33	42.5	+ 8.3	70	25	5	8	37	5.63	+ 1.14	2.66	0.8	14	13	1	17	.....	Metropolitan Water Board.
Hyannis #.....	Barnstable.....	31	22	39.6	+ 2.9	59	25	8	8	20	2.89	+ 1.81	0.56	1.36	12	10	9	10	sw.	C. F. Sleeper.
Lawrence.....	Essex.....	51	29	38.7	+ 6.1	69	25	3	8	36	4.87	+ 1.19	1.59	1.2	17	9	12	10	sw.	Essex Co.
Lowell.....	Middlesex.....	100	28	41.6	+ 9.1	72	25	5	8	37	5.00	+ 0.77	2.30	1.1	11	2	2	20	sw.	Props. Locks & Canals.
Middleboro.....	Plymouth.....	53	27	41.0	+ 6.8	64	27	2	8	36	3.47	+ 0.93	0.90	T.	12	9	10	9	sw.	A. R. Gurney.
Nantucket.....	Nantucket.....	15	27	40.8	+ 4.0	60	27	13	8	32	3.17	+ 0.81	0.65	T.	13	10	9	12	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
New Bedford.....	Bristol.....	88	101	.....	73	25	- 3	8	45	4.55	.....	1.36	1.2	13	11	7	13	w.	City Engineer.	
Norfolk.....	Plymouth.....	244	10	41.2	.....	65	22	4	8	37	3.60	.....	0.64	0.5	12	13	4	14	w.	Ruby H. Martyn.
Plymouth.....	Plymouth.....	28	39.8	.....	65	22	4	8	37	3.60	.....	0.64	0.5	12	13	4	14	w.	Laure B. Knapp.	
Provincetown.....	Barnstable.....	40	26	39.3	+ 3.7	59	27	11	8	24	2.74	.....	0.56	T.	12	13	0	18	sw.	Gideon Bowley.
Rockport.....	Essex.....	25	11	39.4	.....	67	25	4	8	32	3.54	.....	1.24	0	12	9	8	14	s.	C. F. P. Bearse.
Rutland.....	.....	1,160	11	35.7	.....	68	25	0	8	37	5.68	.....	1.07	0.4	10	16	2	13	sw.	State Sanatorium.
Turners Falls.....	Franklin.....	200	22	38.6	+ 5.0	71	25	1	8	34	5.35	+ 1								

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for March, 1913. District No. 1—Continued.

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				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.			
New York.																					
Addison.....	Steuben.....	1,000	23	39.9	+ 5.5	72	20†	0	8	41	3.55	+ 1.14	0.95	T.	14	14	11	6	sw.	Dr. H. R. Ainsworth.	
Albany.....	Albany.....	97	92	38.4	+ 6.3	70	25	3	8	38	4.22	+ 1.48	1.21	2.0	14	11	5	15	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Alfred.....	Allegany.....	1,976	18	35.6	+ 6.3	68	21	- 3	7	41	6.16	+ 3.84	1.96	5.5	10	15	1	15	w.	Jerome F. Davis.	
Amsterdam.....	Montgomery.....	277	9	35.7	-	68	21	- 2	8	41	5.43	-	1.55	2.0	13	11	9	15	e.	Emery Elwood.	
Athens.....	Greene.....	90	11	40.7	+ 5.5	75	25	1	8	33	6.88	+ 4.06	1.68	2.0	13	11	7	16	s.	E. C. Brooks.	
Ballston Lake.....	Saratoga.....	400	9	35.2	-	68	21	- 4	8	33	5.52	-	1.57	2.3	13	11	9	16	s.	Geo. R. Schaub.	
Bedford.....	Westchester.....	450	22	44.0	+ 6.8	70	25	8	8	34	5.56	+ 2.06	1.33	2.07	8	11	6	18	w.	Dr. L. Rosenberg.	
Bearston.....	Delaware.....	1,214	1	39.0	-	71	25	- 4	8	43	5.77	-	2.07	0.8	13	11	7	18	s.	John Q. Barlow.	
Binghamton.....	Broome.....	875	22	38.6	+ 6.6	71	25	- 4	8	39	3.91	+ 1.27	1.38	0.5	15	3	5	23	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Bouckville.....	Madison.....	1,350	16	34.0	+ 3.3	64	21	- 3	8	39	5.51	+ 1.96	1.98	10.0	17	5	9	17	s.	L. W. Griswold.	
Boyd's Corners.....	Putnam.....	560	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.30	+ 3.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	do.	Thomas Manning.	
Carmel.....	do.....	500	21	38.9	+ 4.1	72	25	3	8	51	7.52	+ 2.63	2.85	0.5	11	11	6	14	sw.	Morton R. Tank.	
Chatham.....	Columbia.....	470	12	39.4	+ 4.8	73	25	- 4	8	37	5.27	+ 2.87	1.26	5.0	14	11	4	16	s.	Miss Elizabeth C. Keese.	
Cooperstown.....	Otsego.....	1,250	59	36.2	+ 8.2	67	21	1	8	38	3.60	+ 0.78	0.95	3.8	17	9	9	13	s.	A. M. Hollister.	
Corinth.....	Saratoga.....	542	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.25	-	2.25	-	11	-	-	-	e.	F. G. Baker.	
Cortland.....	Cortland.....	1,129	51	39.8	+ 9.3	67	21†	0	8	40	4.61	+ 1.91	1.30	4.2	16	7	7	17	s.	William A. Fleet.	
Cutchogue.....	Suffolk.....	32	14	42.0	+ 4.4	62	19	12	8	31	4.54	- 0.18	1.12	2.0	13	10	14	7	sw.	B. D. Crandall.	
De Ruyter.....	Madison.....	1,300	10	34.4	+ 4.0	67	21	- 4	8	45	5.53	+ 2.45	1.55	6.7	16	7	10	14	s.	Thurber A. Brown.	
Elmira.....	Chemung.....	863	30	39.8	+ 5.3	68	20†	5	7	44	3.64	+ 1.20	1.30	T.	10	5	13	13	sw.	Prof. C. L. Williams.	
Glen Falls.....	Warren.....	340	22	36.0	+ 4.8	68	21	- 8	8	34	8.29	+ 4.76	2.30	7.5	15	7	3	21	w.	W. L. McClean.	
Gloversville.....	Fulton.....	850	21	34.6	+ 5.4	63	15	0	7	36	7.17	+ 2.98	1.75	4.5	17	10	11	10	w.	S. E. Darrow.	
Greenfield Center.....	Saratoga.....	314	15	34.9	+ 3.9	66	21	- 4	8	34	7.50	+ 3.71	1.98	-	13	8	10	13	s.	Homer J. Whitecomb.	
Greenwich.....	Washington.....	425	16	38.2	+ 4.5	74	21	2	8	37	7.00	+ 3.38	2.28	1.5	11	6	14	11	w.	Harold O. Judd.	
Griffin Corners.....	Delaware.....	2,260	13	37.8	+ 6.1	67	21	3	7	42	4.11	+ 1.24	1.06	T.	10	9	7	15	w.	W. G. Collins.	
Haskinville.....	Steuben.....	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.17	+ 2.70	2.25	2.3	11	-	-	-	do.	Sanford L. Cluett.	
Hoosick Falls.....	Rensselaer.....	410	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.43	-	1.14	-	15	-	-	-	w.	Lester Severe, Jr.	
Indian Lake.....	Hamilton.....	1,705	14	31.1	+ 4.2	60	19†	- 10	8	38	8.32	+ 5.29	2.00	5.3	17	10	5	16	w.	Chas. Wilfert, Jr.	
Jeffersonville.....	Sullivan.....	1,240	10	39.2	-	72	25	1	8	42	5.73	-	1.87	T.	9	8	11	14	sw.	Dr. H. M. King.	
Liberty.....	do.....	2,300	31	36.6	+ 6.2	70	25	- 1	7	38	6.36	+ 3.31	2.15	T.	12	12	5	14	nw.	O. J. Dempster.	
Little Falls.....	Herkimer.....	924	15	34.4	+ 4.4	66	21	- 2	8	34	6.09	+ 2.80	1.55	9.0	15	8	10	13	w.	A. K. Smiley.	
Mohonk Lake.....	Ulster.....	1,245	17	39.9	+ 6.2	70	25	4	8	33	6.81	+ 2.14	2.0	8	6	13	12	sw.	Theo. C. Remonda.		
Morehouseville.....	Hamilton.....	1,697	5	29.8	-	62	21	- 15	7	54	8.93	-	2.10	13.5	18	13	3	15	w.	Prof. I. M. Charlton.	
Morrisville.....	Madison.....	1,325	1	35.1	-	64	21	- 1	8	44	4.83	-	2.00	10.0	10	8	6	14	s.	F. W. Tooker.	
Mount McGregor.....	Saratoga.....	1,060	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	do.	W. A. Cornelius.	
Mount Hope.....	Westchester.....	200	16	44.2	+ 6.2	75	25	9	8	34	7.78	+ 3.47	1.77	T.	11	4	14	13	sw.	Lyman D. Clinton.	
Newark Valley.....	Tioga.....	825	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.21	+ 2.05	1.59	0.5	14	-	-	-	w.	Chas. F. Sarie.	
New Berlin.....	Chemung.....	1,090	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.89	-	1.65	T.	10	-	-	-	sw.	G. A. Yates.	
New Lisbon.....	Otsego.....	1,234	23	34.8	+ 5.6	66	21	- 1	8	43	6.30	+ 3.18	1.70	3.0	14	3	9	19	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
New York City.....	New York.....	314	58	44.0	+ 6.5	73	25	12	7	33	5.17	+ 1.07	1.63	0.1	15	7	8	6	14	s.	W. G. Kenwell.
North Creek.....	Warren.....	1,002	5	33.2	-	62	19†	- 7	8	38	8.05	-	9.0	12	11	6	14	-	sw.	P. C. Pickard.	
Northville.....	Fulton.....	742	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.33	-	2.22	-	11	-	-	-	sw.	H. W. Lee.	
Oneonta.....	Otsego.....	1,112	19	39.0	+ 4.9	68	21†	4	7	37	5.49	+ 2.02	1.69	2.0	15	6	8	17	s.	J. P. Davis.	
Oxford.....	Chenango.....	916	48	37.8	+ 6.4	65	21	0	8	35	5.96	+ 3.10	1.49	4.5	12	5	12	14	sw.	Prof. Thos. Colby.	
Oyster Bay.....	Nassau.....	40	9	-	-	69	31	10	8	35	4.00	-	1.10	0	9	15	0	16	sw.	W. H. Nearpass.	
Port Jervis.....	Orange.....	470	29	41.5	+ 7.2	74	25	5	8	39	6.09	+ 2.59	1.98	T.	13	12	5	14	sw.	C. H. Hechler.	
Roslyn.....	Nassau.....	215	1	42.8	-	66	25	9	8	35	5.64	-	1.32	T.	14	4	13	13	w.	Joseph Ryan.	
Salisbury.....	Herkimer.....	1,526	16	30.6	+ 1.7	62	21	- 10	8	43	8.01	+ 4.06	2.75	5.0	14	11	9	11	sw.	C. H. Wilmarth.	
Scarsdale.....	Westchester.....	200	9	44.1	-	76	25	11	7	37	6.15	-	1.60	T.	8	18	5	8	sw.	Selah B. Strong.	
Setauket.....	Suffolk.....	40	8	42.8	+ 5.8	67	21	12	8	33	5.68	+ 1.21	1.30	0.5	12	11	6	14	s.	D. G. Trow.	
Sherburne.....	Chemango.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.67	-	2.40	4.4	11	-	-	-	sw.	W. L. Jagger.	
Southampton.....	Suffolk.....	36	12	41.8	+ 3.9	58	27	12	8	29	4.05	- 0.15	0.84	0.1	14	8	16	7	sw.	Thos. Manning.	
Southeast Reservoir.....	Putnam.....	310	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.15	+ 0.25	1.32	-	12	-	-	-	sw.	F. H. Bilderbeck.	
South Edmeston.....	Otsego.....	1,300	1	33.4	-	67	21	0	8	40	6.33	-	1.54	5.4	15	11	4	16	sw.	George E. Fifield.	
Spier Falls.....	Saratoga.....	400	12	34.2	+ 2.7	66	21	- 7	7	36	10.37	+ 7.20	2.55	7.0	17	5	15	11	sw.	C. W. Young.	
Trenton Falls.....	Oneida.....	751	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.40	-	1.57	-	15	-	-	-	sw.	R. S. Marshall.	
Tribes Hill.....	Montgomery.....	268	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.30	-	2.00	-	10	-	-	-	sw.	David B. Plum.	
Troy.....	Rensselaer.....	47	41.4	-	-	72	21	4	8	34	5.15	+ 1.20	1.70	-	12	-	-	-	w.	W. E. Young.	
Utica.....	Oneida.....	537	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.32	-	1.32	-	11	12	10	9	s.	H. B. Fullerton.	
Wading River.....	Suffolk.....	112	7	42.7	-	66	21	6	8	36	4.56	-	1.77	T.	12	12	10	9	s.	H. C. Townsend.	
Wappingers Falls.....	Dutchess.....	110	23	41.6	+ 5.6	75	25	8	7	33	6.77	+ 2.65	2.10	3.0	16	7	12	12	s.	John W. Sly.	
Warwick.....	Orange.....	538	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.85	+ 1.86	1.55	-	14	12	5	14	sw.	J. F. Shoemaker.	
Waverly.....	Tioga.....	824	31	40.3	+ 7.5	70	20	0	8	42	4.46	+ 1.74	1.21	0.4	14	4	15	12	sw.	W. J. Haverly.	
West Berne.....	Albany.....	946	14	37.8	+ 5.8	74	25	- 2	8	46	3.50	+ 0.87	1.53	2.0	9	4	2	25	se.	U. S. Military Academy.	
West Point.....	Orange.....	167	6	43.0	+ 6.6	76	25†	0	8	36	10.32	+ 6.67	1.86	1.5	9	8	11	12	s.	A. R. Mott.	
Windham.....	Greene.....	1,520	13	39.8	+ 7.8	74	25	- 2													

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for March, 1913. District No. 1—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.		
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.			
Pennsylvania—Contd.																				
Reading.....	Berks.....	280	40	45.3	+ 5.1	77	25	13	7	38	7.19	+ 3.50	2.38	T. 0.7	13	8	6	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Scranton.....	Lackawanna.....	805	13	42.0	+ 7.1	76	25	7	7	39	5.00	+ 1.88	1.44	T. 0.7	16	5	11	s.	Do.	
Selinsgrove.....	Snyder.....	455	25	44.0	+ 5.5	70	21	8	7	36	4.85	+ 0.79	1.48	T. 1.0	10	0	17	sw.	J. M. Boyer, C. E.	
State College.....	Center.....	1,191	25	41.6	+ 6.2	74	25	4	7	35	4.15	+ 0.51	1.06	T. 1.6	17	3	15	sw.	Prof. Wm. Frear.	
Towanda.....	Bradford.....	754	18	40.6	+ 5.9	70	21	2	8	37	3.80	+ 0.79	0.90	T. 0.5	15	8	3	nw.	Hiram E. Bull, C. E.	
Wellsboro.....	Tioga.....	1,327	36	40.2	+ 7.9	69	21	2	7	37	4.76	+ 1.35	1.12	T. 13	12	16	3	sw.	O. L. White,	
West Chester.....	Chester.....	455	58	45.6	+ 7.4	75	25	7	7	33	5.01	+ 0.57	1.51	T. 0	14	8	10	s.	J. C. Green, D. S.	
Williamsport.....	Lycoming.....	530	23	42.6	+ 6.4	76	25	8	7	47	4.04	+ 0.46	0.91	T. 0.5	13	15	4	nw.	Henry H. Guise.	
New Jersey.																				
Asbury Park.....	Monmouth.....	22	25	41.9	+ 3.6	68	10†	9	7	35	2.47	- 1.26	0.60	T. 0	12	3	14	sw.	H. E. Denegar.	
Atlantic City.....	Atlantic.....	16	40	43.6	+ 4.8	60	26	16	8	28	2.47	- 0.64	0.83	T. 0	11	8	7	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Bayonne.....	Hudson.....	50	23	44.7	+ 6.7	76	25	13	71	34	5.91	+ 1.68	1.63	T. 0	14	10	8	s.	Erskine R. Eadie.	
Belvidere.....	Warren.....	289	23	44.4	+ 7.6	79	25	10	8	39	7.73	+ 3.69	2.81	T. 0	11	16	5	10	Samuel J. Hixson.	
Bergen Point.....	Hudson.....	37	16	45.2	+ 7.4	77	25	13	71	34	6.33	+ 2.11	2.10	T. 0	11	7	14	10	Wm. H. Mitchell, M. D.	
Boonton.....	Morris.....	230	23	47.6	+ 6.5	76	25	13	8	39	3.83	+ 2.40	1.60	T. 0	12	3	14	sw.	Joseph White.	
Bridgeton.....	Cumberland.....	30	22	47.2	+ 6.5	76	25	13	8	39	3.83	- 0.64	0.83	T. 0	11	14	5	12	Henry A. Jorden.	
Burlington.....	Burlington.....	12	27	45.7	+ 6.7	77	25	13	71	39	4.90	+ 0.82	1.13	T. 0	13	19	9	sw.	D. S. B. McCoy.	
Cape May City.....	Cape May.....	17	35	45.0	+ 4.2	65	31	18	8	22	3.03	- 0.70	0.98	T. 0	12	7	12	12	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Charlotteburg.....	Passaic.....	719	21	42.1	+ 7.4	74	25	5	8	37	7.23	- 3.29	1.23	T. 0	11	9	14	sw.	George S. Briggs.	
Chatham.....	Morris.....	234	11	47.1	+ 7.3	75	25	10	8	36	4.34	+ 0.36	1.45	T. 0	13	7	12	sw.	M. A. Butler.	
Clayton.....	Gloucester.....	126	20	47.1	+ 7.3	75	25	10	8	36	4.34	+ 0.36	1.45	T. 0	13	7	12	sw.	William T. Farley.	
Culvers Lake.....	Sussex.....	848	12	41.4	+ 6.5	73	25	—	1	8	6.45	+ 3.02	1.90	T. 0	14	13	6	e.	Brice E. Riker.	
Dover.....	Morris.....	600	29	41.4	+ 6.5	73	25	8	8	37	6.60	+ 2.70	1.89	T. 0	14	4	16	11	William C. Harris.	
Elizabeth.....	Union.....	45	34	45.8	+ 7.4	79	26	11	8	39	5.76	+ 1.50	1.65	T. 0	15	12	9	10	L. B. Bonett.	
Flemington.....	Hunterdon.....	140	25	45.4	+ 7.6	76	25	11	8	38	5.21	+ 1.60	1.13	T. 0	14	14	6	11	Hiram E. Deats.	
Haddonfield.....	Camden.....	75	26	46.6	+ 7.4	76	25	12	8	36	4.73	+ 0.84	1.25	T. 0	14	10	14	7	Charles F. Richardson.	
Hammonton.....	Atlantic.....	103	15	41.6	+ 7.4	74	25	1	8	43	5.72	+ 2.05	1.84	T. 0	10	15	4	12	Orville Bassett.	
Hightstown.....	Mercer.....	119	21	44.6	+ 5.6	77a	24	11*	8	52 ^a	5.21	+ 1.22	1.16	T. 0	12	—	—	w.	Frank V. Jenison.	
Hightwood.....	Bergen.....	90	26	43.8	+ 7.6	77	25	10	8	39	5.40	+ 1.25	1.72	T. 0	9	7	10	nw.	Charles J. Bates.	
Indian Mills.....	Burlington.....	76	24	47.2	+ 7.4	78	25	4	8	46	3.92	- 0.18	1.05	T. 0	12	9	11	sw.	James Armstrong.	
Jersey City.....	Hudson.....	10	15	45.0	+ 6.8	77	25	13	7	34	5.98	+ 1.88	1.75	T. 0	11	7	10	se.	Samuel K. Pearson, Jr.	
Lakewood.....	Ocean.....	54	11	45.0	+ 6.4	78	25	8	8	37	3.75	- 0.07	1.09	T. 0	12	1	9	21	Ralph Robertson.	
Lambertville.....	Hunterdon.....	95	26	46.6	+ 7.6	77	25	12	71	37	4.45	+ 0.34	1.30	T. 0	8	17	4	10	William R. Bowne.	
Layout.....	Sussex.....	550	14	41.6	+ 7.4	74	25	1	8	43	5.72	+ 2.05	1.84	T. 0	10	15	4	12	Warren C. Hursh.	
Little Falls.....	Passaic.....	175	11	44.6	+ 5.6	77a	24	11*	8	52 ^a	5.21	+ 1.22	1.16	T. 0	12	—	—	w.	A. Sweetman.	
Long Branch.....	Monmouth.....	30	6	43.0	—	78	25	10	8	36	6.09	—	2.09	T. 0	14	8	11	12	s.	William D. Martin, jr.
Mahwah.....	Bergen.....	312	11	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	7.58	+ 3.19	2.15	T. 0	13	—	—	—	—	Charles L. Barker.
Moorestown.....	Burlington.....	75	51	46.0	+ 7.2	77	25	12	8	37	4.33	+ 0.52	1.10	T. 0	9	11	9	11	George L. Gillingham.	
Newark.....	Essex.....	159	70	44.0	+ 6.5	76	25	3	7	55	5.69	+ 1.76	1.60	T. 0	15	10	9	12	Prof. William Wiener.	
New Brunswick.....	Middlesex.....	100	60	45.2	+ 7.0	78	25	10	8	46	4.96	+ 1.05	1.21	T. 0	15	8	9	14	Prof. J. G. Lipman.	
Newton.....	Sussex.....	678	34	41.8	+ 6.0	73	21	8	71	34	7.01	+ 3.41	2.30	T. 0	11	10	4	17	F. Vernon Losee.	
Northfield.....	Atlantic.....	25	6	46.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	T. 0	0	—	—	—	William L. Flick.	
Paterson.....	Passaic.....	80	42	45.7	+ 7.2	72	24	12	8	37	5.19	+ 0.96	1.36	T. 0	10	6	14	11	Heber A. Probert.	
Phillipsburg.....	Warren.....	363	23	45.1	+ 7.2	74	21†	10	71	36	7.38	+ 3.73	2.83	T. 0	11	12	6	13	D. W. Smith.	
Plainfield.....	Union.....	100	27	45.4	+ 8.8	77	21	8	8	40	5.38	+ 1.57	1.31	T. 0	15	10	5	16	John Neale.	
Pompton Plains.....	Atlantic.....	25	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	T. 0	0	—	—	—	Lincoln Van Gilder.	
Morris.....	Morris.....	195	11	46.0	+ 9.1	78	25	11	8	39	5.16	+ 1.21	1.43	T. 0	10	13	8	10	M. S. Taylor.	
Somerville.....	Somerset.....	60	30	46.0	+ 9.1	78	25	11	8	39	5.16	+ 2.00	1.62	T. 0	10	8	11	12	A. A. Macdonald.	
South Orange.....	Essex.....	200	43	43.8	+ 7.0	75	25	11	8	34	5.81	+ 2.00	1.62	T. 0	10	8	11	12	Dr. Wm. J. Chandler.	
Sussex.....	Sussex.....	442	23	42.6	+ 6.2	74	21	7	8	36	5.03	+ 1.36	1.83	T. 0	10	9	5	17	George Dynock.	
Trenton.....	Mercer.....	63	42	46.1 ^b	+ 5.5	77 ^b	21	13 ^b	8	42 ^b	4.77	+ 0.43	1.05	T. 0	12	9	11	11	James L. Bennett.	
Tuckerton.....	Ocean.....	23	20	44.2	+ 5.2	66	31	8	8	40	3.61	- 0.78	1.18	T. 0	10	15	6	10	Frank R. Austin.	
Vineland.....	Cumberland.....	118	44	46.2	+ 5.9	75	25†	12	8	38	3.58	- 0.58	1.07	T. 0	11	12	8	11	Alfred Chalmers.	
Woodbine.....	Cape May.....	43	22	47.6	+ 7.5	75	26†	14	7	37	3.15	- 0.93	0.95	T. 0	9	—	—	—	Prof. R. D. Maitby.	
Maryland.																				
Annapolis.....	Anne Arundel.....	45	41	48.2	+ 5.7	77	25	18	7	31	5.27	+ 0.93	1.38	T. 0	12	6	0	25	s.	U. S. Naval Academy.
Baltimore.....	Baltimore.....	115	43	48.8	+ 6.9	78	25	18	7	37	3.89	+ 0.01	1.17	T. 0	11	9	11	11	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Cambridge.....	Dorchester.....	25	15	49.6	+ 3.2	79	25	15	8	34	4.23	- 0.07	1.33	T. 0	11	12	6	13	T. E. Keenan.	
Cheltenham.....	Prince Georges.....	230	13	48.8	+ 3.7	77	25	13	8	38	4.72	+ 1.30	1.31	T. 0	12	9	6	16	George Hartnell.	
Chestertown.....	Kent.....	80	27	47.9	+ 6.5	75	25	16	8	33	6.04	+ 2.45	1.88	T. 0	12	12	12	7	M. W. Thomas.	
Chesapeake.....	Washington.....	530	16	45.8	+ 4.5	78	25	11	8	36	6.99	+ 4.07	3.70	T. 0	10	9	18	4	D. Paul Oswald.	
Coleman.....	Kent.....	650	15	42.6	+ 2.2	68	25	15	71	48	5.81	+ 1.55	2.35	T. 0	11	11	17	3	W. W. Frantz.	
College Park.....	Kent.....	80	13	48.6	+ 5.4	74	25	17	7	34	5.34	+ 1.29	1.70	T. 0	9	14	7	10	J. S. Harris.	
Cumberland.....	Prince Georges.....	170	22	48.6	+ 5.2	76	25†	14	8	40	4.49	+ 1.20	1.27	T. 0	11	9	19	5	Prof. H. J	

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for March, 1913. District No. 1—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.		
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeasured.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
<i>Maryland—Contd.</i>																				
Porto Bello.	St. Mary's.	38	9	49.6	+ 4.6	79	26	15	8	36	4.15	+ 0.54	1.37	0	9	10	10	11	sw.	Mrs. Clara C. Hyatt.
Princess Anne.	Somerset.	17	20	49.6	+ 4.6	76	25	15	8	35	4.49	.....	1.42	0	10	10	12	9	.....	J. R. Stewart.
Rockville.	Montgomery.	421	6	48.8	.....	76	25	12	8	38	4.11	.....	1.05	T.	10	14	12	5	sw.	Dr. G. E. Lewis.
Salisbury.	Wicomico.	23	8	50.2	.....	79	26	12	8	35	3.11	- 0.06	1.03	T.	10	7	11	13	sw.	W. E. Downing.
Solomons.	Calvert.	20	22	49.0	+ 4.7	76	28	20	7	32	3.11	.....	4.05	0.2	10	9	13	9	w.	Dr. W. H. Marsh.
State Sanatorium.	Frederick.	1,480	6	43.8	.....	74	25	7	7	37	8.01	+ 0.47	1.37	T.	11	13	5	13	s.	Superintendent.
Sudlersville.	Queen Anne.	65	15	48.6 ^a	+ 4.3	75 ^a	25	14	8	36 ^a	4.44	.....	1.21	T.	11	2	20	9	.....	Henry L. Higman.
Takoma Park.	Montgomery.	320	15	46.6	+ 3.6	76	25	16	7	45	4.25	+ 0.45	1.25	T.	10	4	15	12	se.	L. M. Mooers.
Towson.	Baltimore.	465	5	46.0	.....	74	25	13	7	39	3.69	.....	0.10	.....	10	13 ^b	6 ^b	10 ^b	.....	C. W. E. Treadwell.
Van Bibber.	Harford.	100	16	45.3 ^a	+ 3.9	74 ^a	25	11 ^a	8	46 ^a	5.11	+ 1.01	1.26	0	10	13 ^b	6 ^b	10 ^b	.....	W. Benj. Ford.
Westernport.	Allegany.	1,000	19	47.4	+ 7.1	82	25	10	7	50	2.63	- 0.54	0.81	0	6	.....	.....	.....	Prof. O. H. Bruce.	
Westminster.	Carroll.	860	20	48.8 ^b	+ 9.1	77 ^b	26	11 ^b	9	55	4.25	- 0.78	1.65	0	9	14 ^b	8 ^b	7 ^b	w.	Prof. G. F. Morelock.
Woodstock.	Baltimore.	392	43	50.0	+ 9.6	78	26	14	7	35	4.88	+ 1.03	1.79	T.	10	13	5	13	nw.	Rev. J. F. Dawson, S. J.
<i>Delaware.</i>																				
Delaware City.	New Castle.	10	6	47.6	.....	76	21	15	7	34	5.24	+ 1.80	1.43	T.	8	12	9	10	s.	H. Morton Price.
Dover.	Kent.	40	25	48.7	+ 6.4	77	21	15	8	35	3.22	- 1.10	0.65	0	10	8	12	11	s.	W. C. Josting.
Milford.	do.	20	29	50.2	+ 6.1	78	21	15	8	38	3.24	- 0.63	1.07	0	11	12	10	9	nw.	C. J. Holzmueller.
Millsboro.	Sussex.	20	21	50.0	+ 6.0	80	26	13	8	40	3.74	- 0.10	1.20	T.	9	14	6	11	se.	Rev. L. W. Wells.
Seaford.	do.	40	22	48.9	+ 4.9	77	26	14	8	35	2.19	- 1.49	0.45	T.	12	13	10	8	s.	E. B. Brown.
Wilmington.	New Castle.	86	2	49.2	.....	76	25	16	7	32	5.56	+ 2.29	1.99	0	10	14	11	6	nw.	A. J. Taylor.
<i>District of Columbia.</i>																				
Washington.	Dist. of Columbia.	112	43	49.0	+ 6.8	77	25	17	7	36	4.67	+ 0.82	1.43	T.	11	9	11	11	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
<i>Virginia.</i>																				
Culpeper.	Culpeper.	450	5	51.0	.....	76	25	12	8	37	4.90	.....	2.00	0	7	10	15	6	s.	Col. H. C. Burrows.
Dale Enterprise.	Rockingham.	1,350	34	46.8	+ 4.2	75	25	10	7	38	4.96	+ 1.81	2.00	T.	9	9	12	10	sw.	Rev. L. J. Heatwole.
Eastville.	Northampton.	15	3	53.6	+ 8.3	78	21	23	8	32	4.08	- 0.60	1.10	0	10	14	9	8	sw.	T. B. Robertson.
Fredericksburg.	Spotsylvania.	100	24	51.2	+ 4.5	78	26	14	7	40	5.13	+ 1.83	1.54	0	12	12	8	11	nw.	S. G. Howison.
Lincoln.	Loudoun.	500	12	47.0	+ 2.0	78	25	12	6	39	5.02	+ 2.05	1.98	0	7	14	6	11	sw.	Dr. George Roberts.
Mount Weather.	do.	1,728	9	43.1	+ 6.3	71	25	8	7	37	4.18	+ 0.20	1.52	T.	10	8	10	13	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Quantico.	Prince William.	16	16	47.6	+ 2.0	76	25	14	7	36	4.31	.....	1.09	0	10	18	9	4	nw.	Rich., Fdksg & Pot. R. R.
Staunton.	Augusta.	1,380	21	48.6	+ 3.6	76	25	13	7	33	4.62	+ 1.44	1.33	T.	7	10	11	10	sw.	Ernest Notthnagel.
Warsaw.	Richmond.	160	21	51.8	+ 5.4	80	26	17	8	42	2.75	- 0.98	0.75	0	7	5	17	9	n.	C. H. Constable.
Winchester.	Frederick.	717	2	48.0	.....	78	25	13	7	37	5.03	.....	2.50	0	6	16	6	9	w.	Bentley Kern.
Woodstock.	Shenandoah.	927	17	48.3	+ 3.2	79	25	14	7	42	4.11	+ 1.17	2.36	T.	9	14	11	6	w.	Mrs. A. G. Artz.

^a, ^b, ^c, etc., indicate respectively 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

** Temperature extremes are from observed readings of the dry bulb; means are computed from observed readings.

† Also on other dates

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for March, 1913. District No. 1, North Atlantic States.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for March, 1913. District No. 1—Continued.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for March, 1913. District No. 1—Continued.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for March, 1913. District No. 1—Continued.*

* Precipitation included in that of the next measurement.
† Separate data of fall not recorded.

\ddagger Separate dates of falls not recorded.
 \parallel Precipitation for the 24 hours ending

Precipitation for the 24 hours ending on the morning when it is measured.
T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

1. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

MARCH, 1913

TABLE 3.—*Maximum and minimum temperatures for March, 1913. District No. 1, North Atlantic States.*

Date.	Maine.										Concord, N. H.		Massachusetts.								Provi- dence, R. I.		Connecticut.					
	Eastport.		Greenville.		Orono.		Portland.		Fresque Isle.		Rumford Falls.				Amherst.		Boston.		Middle- boro.		Nantucket.				Cream Hill.		Hartford.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1....	41	28	30	32	35	14	34	29	35	18	32	18	38	29	34	30	46	38	53	27	49	35	54	38	40	30	42	34
2....	39	21	33	17	37	31	35	22	35	15	34	20	37	18	37	20	45	22	50	30	42	26	44	23	40	20	42	21
3....	23	16	18	10	34	7	31	17	30	15	26	15	33	14	37	16	39	19	37	16	40	24	39	19	35	11	40	18
4....	23	13	24	— 2	25	— 6	31	20	24	— 17	27	12	33	24	35	31	37	30	41	29	42	34	40	32	40	27	45	33
5....	31	23	34	15	31	19	37	22	32	13	38	16	41	22	44	26	42	30	45	31	40	32	46	33	40	24	45	32
6....	34	31	30	5	40	11	40	21	35	— 2	31	7	32	13	36	12	44	19	45	24	45	23	42	17	38	20	42	16
7....	32	— 4	30	— 8	38	7	21	2	36	— 9	16	— 3	16	1	14	6	22	11	38	6	23	14	17	10	25	3	17	10
8....	17	— 6	18	— 9	37	— 17	25	0	28	— 15	16	— 5	28	— 5	30	1	34	10	23	2	34	13	29	8	— 10	31	8	
9....	35	17	36	4	35	— 1	40	23	35	10	30	6	57	18	59	24	62	27	55	19	49	33	59	27	57	18	61	30
10....	39	31	35	16	38	28	46	35	37	22	41	28	50	34	50	52	39	50	39	46	38	51	37	53	28	52	36	
11....	36	32	38	21	42	27	41	33	40	17	40	29	43	33	46	33	42	37	44	36	40	36	41	35	43	32	45	34
12....	40	30	45	15	42	19	46	32	40	9	44	22	51	28	53	27	45	36	51	24	46	31	51	34	51	25	55	34
13....	40	32	37	17	45	23	42	32	46	22	43	23	44	28	44	32	54	37	47	23	46	34	46	37	45	30	52	33
14....	45	35	38	33	43	35	45	38	42	35	33	35	44	37	57	39	60	38	58	40	52	43	58	43	55	41	60	45
15....	46	39	47	36	47	36	49	40	46	37	49	36	59	38	57	48	66	56	59	52	56	47	63	55	50	59	48	
16....	46	35	47	32	47	37	50	33	50	35	45	34	49	29	47	28	61	31	61	42	51	39	57	32	53	30	48	31
17....	36	17	33	9	42	13	36	24	39	13	28	18	34	23	38	22	42	27	48	26	40	29	40	25	34	18	38	25
18....	36	15	34	6	35	10	41	22	31	7	42	10	48	18	46	17	50	25	42	10	39	27	44	21	42	12	45	20
19....	51	35	59	28	56	29	61	35	59	30	58	28	67	34	64	34	68	38	59	36	54	37	63	38	58	27	62	36
20....	47	40	53	27	58	38	46	38	59	36	47	31	50	33	52	34	57	37	55	44	56	41	55	40	59	37		
21....	46	39	62	34	64	40	51	42	59	35	62	35	71	44	65	47	68	54	50	54	44	62	46	63	50	66	54	
22....	50	24	50	23	65	36	51	30	44	28	59	29	42	28	59	33	61	42	51	34	57	30	55	30	62	30		
23....	34	20	38	17	50	22	39	26	48	20	42	26	48	24	47	22	48	30	44	18	42	32	42	26	45	18	27	
24....	50	33	50	29	53	32	67	36	50	22	60	37	69	36	70	37	68	42	63	37	56	41	65	42	65	32	66	
25....	50	27	56	27	55	36	60	33	56	28	58	35	73	37	74	50	73	40	58	52	58	49	66	42	69	50	72	
26....	27	23	28	20	54	25	33	29	28	18	36	28	37	31	50	36	43	36	57	38	57	41	43	36	57	35	57	
27....	49	23	33	20	48	24	53	28	30	18	38	21	46	31	60	30	67	35	64	35	60	39	64	32	50	34	63	32
28....	46	20	36	14	50	17	37	27	25	20	28	22	36	26	39	27	44	30	58	29	44	32	41	28	38	20	40	28
29....	31	17	34	11	51	15	37	22	38	7	38	18	47	20	48	22	43	28	42	21	43	31	46	25	45	18	48	26
30....	42	28	43	19	45	28	46	33	46	28	47	29	58	30	56	32	62	35	58	26	52	35	57	34	52	29	58	33
31....	49	39	44	36	57	39	48	41	49	36	50	36	60	41	58	40	60	44	60	47	58	45	57	43	53	40	59	44
Mns.	39.1	24.9	38.5	17.5	45.1	21.8	42.5	27.9	40.3*	18.0*	39.6	22.4	47.0	26.4	48.0	28.5	51.9	32.9	51.4	30.5	47.2	34.3	49.7	31.6	47.5	26.9	50.8	31.8

Date.	New York.										Pennsylvania.										Atlantic City, N. J.							
	New Haven, Conn.		Addison.		Albany.		Bingham- ton.		Indian Lake.		Little Falls.		New York.		Everett.		Harris- burg.		Philadel- phia.		Scranton.		State College.		Wellsboro.			
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1....	48	37	46	30	37	27	45	28	32	15	34	22	44	38	50	30	45	34	50	38	45	34	44	30	46	31	52	40
2....	41	22	46	18	36	19	30	14	36	10	35	15	42	22	42	19	40	22	46	26	35	17	36	16	46	24	42	
3....	43	20	44	11	35	15	43	13	25	4	30	7	43	21	55	27	48	22	48	25	47	17	49	15	44	12	44	
4....	44	35	41	28	34	23	45	28	26	7	29	22	48	38	54	30	49	38	60	41	54	34	51	32	48	39		
5....	48	33	43	20	33	22	34	20	35	13	28	12	50	35	54	28	47	34	48	37	38	25	41	21	47	39		
6....	43	15	35	11	35	14	36	7	30	7	32	10	44	15	35	17	38	16	48	20	37	9	32	10	40	21	49	
7....	20	11	17	3	14	7	12	5	16	— 5	10	1	20	12	20	7	21	12	26	17	16	7	16	4	23	16		
8....	34	10	31	0	32	3	30	4	23	— 10	28	— 10	2	34	13	34	10	33	17	36	18	32	9	29	8	40	16	
9....	60	32	61	26	63	29	59	28	45	17	49	24	61	32	66	26	64	30	62	33	61	21	57	24	50	40		
1																												

TABLE 3.—*Maximum and minimum temperatures for March, 1913. District No. 1—Continued.*

Date.	New Jersey.								Martinsburg, W. Va.	Maryland.								Millsboro, Del.	Washington, D. C.	Virginia.									
	Bridgeton.		Phillipsburg.		Sussex.		Trenton.			Baltimore.		Darling-ton.		Frederick.		Western-port.					Fredericksburg.		Staunton.		Woodstock.				
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.			Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.				
1....	58	38	51	32	47	31	56	35	54	35	51	40	61	33	51	32	49	33	63	43	51	40	63	39	61	36	58	33	
2....	47	30	40	24	39	26	45	26	38	35	46	27	44	25	48	26	43	21	53	30	45	26	56	36	36	30	54	27	
3....	50	22	46	20	43	18	49	21	58	20	54	24	47	16	54	19	60	21	53	22	56	23	59	19	56	24	60	18	
4....	60	35	53	33	49	31	60	35	57	21	57	43	58	36	58	37	66	35	63	40	58	44	62	42	58	39	58	33	
5....	48	40	50	33	47	31	52	39	50	39	51	40	53	37	52	39	53	32	53	37	51	41	59	36	56	38	59	33	
6....	47	28	42	24	43	23	49	28	41	29	46	22	46	26	42	25	36	21	53	27	42	23	56	32	41	30	43	26	
7....	30	15	25	10	23	9	28	14	27	13	28	18	27	12	29	14	25	10	32	19	29	17	35	14	36	13	33	14	
8....	39	13	35	10	32	7	38	13	46	13	40	19	35	10	43	16	49	16	44	13	47	20	49	19	50	22	51	15	
9....	67	28	65	29	62	26	67	25	69	21	66	38	65	28	66	29	69	32	68	32	68	36	69	34	65	40	68	30	
10....	48	40	56	38	54	35	54	38	55	45	56	44	56	41	56	42	59	38	54	47	57	46	67	46	50	46	59	39	
11....	50	41	46	36	44	35	46	38	58	40	57	44	53	38	61	41	53	43	57	43	59	42	60	44	60	44	59	38	
12....	60	30	57	30	58	25	61	31	58	31	54	40	55	32	60	32	65	31	62	32	60	36	58	32	59	32	60	29	
13....	61	37	55	35	49	35	63	36	57	33	55	42	54	36	52	38	53	43	64	38	57	43	53	42	52	43	53	41	
14....	63	52	64	48	62	44	66	51	69	44	67	53	65	50	68	48	72	48	66	53	67	57	70	51	68	47	72	42	
15....	64	52	63	57	63	48	64	54	70	52	68	56	62	54	68	57	77	39	67	58	68	57	69	58	65	54	70	50	
16....	63	43	65	40	63	38	64	41	45	42	65	34	62	37	64	37	58	33	63	41	63	33	67	45	44	42	65	37	
17....	45	29	40	26	40	25	45	26	41	29	42	30	40	24	43	28	50	28	48	30	41	30	47	22	48	27	47	27	
18....	53	24	52	23	50	19	56	25	58	23	51	33	50	23	57	23	72	22	58	25	54	27	57	23	60	27	62	24	
19....	68	31	66	30	63	30	71	31	67	29	63	38	64	32	68	30	77	29	71	31	67	34	66	31	62	30	67	32	
20....	64	49	63	46	60	43	66	49	67	30	69	52	67	48	67	49	76	47	67	54	70	52	70	51	72	48	72	50	
21....	74	50	74	52	74	54	77	51	74	48	71	53	68	50	72	46	79	47	77	52	71	56	71	57	71	55	74	46	
22....	62	41	67	36	68	33	68	41	52	38	60	40	59	37	63	37	64	32	64	42	61	40	69	44	60	39	70	37	
23....	56	29	51	26	48	23	55	29	59	29	54	36	54	28	58	27	65	27	60	30	59	32	73	41	61	32	60	29	
24....	71	46	69	42	66	39	73	45	74	34	73	51	70	44	72	46	81	42	73	41	73	52	74	60	71	50	72	45	
25....	76	58	74	57	73	57	-----	-----	80	56	78	63	77	55	78	63	82	52	76	60	77	66	77	65	76	79	63	72	
26....	74	60	68	59	65	43	-----	-----	67	58	72	61	72	57	73	59	68	55	80	62	73	59	78	61	68	64	71	59	
27....	68	42	68	39	66	43	-----	40	57	55	71	34	67	40	68	37	63	33	67	38	72	36	72	43	62	55	69	37	
28....	49	29	44	27	43	25	49	29	43	28	47	31	46	27	47	28	42	27	50	30	46	30	49	30	49	26	49	30	
29....	55	28	53	25	50	22	58	28	56	26	52	34	52	27	56	26	64	24	59	30	56	29	57	29	56	25	57	27	
30....	61	35	58	33	53	32	63	33	67	30	61	40	58	36	64	35	68	34	72	39	60	38	59	40	63	35	67	36	
31....	72	49	68	50	53	45	72	49	65	46	69	48	70	49	67	46	54	41	75	50	70	46	75	45	71	48	69	43	
Mns..	58.2	36.9	55.7	34.5	53.2	32.1	57.7 ^b	34.5 ^b	57.4	34.5	57.9	39.6	56.7	35.1	58.9	35.9	61.4	33.4	61.7	33.3	59.0	39.1	62.8	39.7	58.3	38.8	61.5	35.1	

^a, ^b, ^c, etc., indicate, respectively, 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

Data are from standard instruments not supplied by the U. S. Weather Bureau.

^{§§} Instruments are read in the morning, the maximum temperature then read is charged to the preceding day, on which it almost always occurs.